

**Curriculum Vitae**  
**Professor Frances Gardner**  
**Dec 1<sup>st</sup> 2011**

Department of Social Policy & Intervention  
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Current post:

University of Oxford, Department of Social Policy & Intervention, 1999-date,  
Fellow of Wolfson College

2007- Professor of Child and Family Psychology  
2006- Reader in Child and Family Psychology  
Co-director, Centre for Evidence-Based Intervention  
2003 - 2007 University Lecturer in Evidence-Based Social Work  
1999 - 2003 University Lecturer in Applied Social Studies.

Honorary positions

2011 Visiting Scholar, Australia New Zealand Royal College of Psychiatrists, New Zealand Child section  
2004- Affiliate scientist, University of Oregon, Department of Psychology, Child and Family Centre  
2003- Affiliate scientist, University of Pittsburgh, Department of Psychology, Pitt Parents & Children Laboratory.  
1990 - 2000 Honorary Clinical Psychologist, Oxfordshire Mental Healthcare Trust.

Previous posts:

1994 - 1999 University Lecturer in Clinical Psychology, Department of Psychiatry, University of Oxford.  
1989 - 1994 Lecturer in Education, University of Warwick (with tenure).  
1988 - 1989 Lecturer in Applied Social Studies (Psychology), Department of Social & Administrative Studies, University of Oxford.  
1984 - 1989 Lecturer in Clinical Psychology, University of London, Institute of Psychiatry (with tenure). Senior Clinical Psychologist, Bethlem & Maudsley Hospitals

Education:

1976 - 79 BA (Hons) Experimental Psychology, University of Oxford. St Catherine's College.  
1979 - 82 DPhil Psychology (Developmental & Abnormal), University of Oxford, Department of Experimental Psychology.  
Supervisors: Professors Kathy Sylva & Peter Bryant. Funder: MRC.  
1982 - 84 MPhil Clinical Psychology,  
University of London, Institute of Psychiatry (Professional training). Funder: South East Thames Regional Health Authority.

### Research grants held:

- 2010 Oak Foundation/ MRC South Africa/ SVRI . Reducing harsh and abusive parenting and increasing positive parenting in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. Investigators: Gardner, Knerr, Cluver.
- 2009-2011 ESRC. £506,910 for 'Young carers for AIDS-ill parents: social, health and educational impacts. PI Cluver, with Co-PIs Gardner, Oxford, Dawes, UCT, Operario, Brown University, Wild UCT
- 2008-2011 Nuffield Foundation. £299,000 for 'Resilience in young people orphaned by AIDS and other causes: predictors and mechanisms'. PI, with Dr. Lucie Cluver, University of Oxford, Dr. Stephan Collishaw, Institute of Psychiatry, Professor Larry Aber, New York University and University of Oxford
- 2008-2013 NIH / National Institute on Drug Abuse, 'Early family-based prevention of risk for drug abuse'. Co-Principal Investigator jointly with Professors Thomas Dishion, University of Oregon, Daniel Shaw, University of Pittsburgh, Melvin Wilson, University of Virginia.
- 2007-2010 Nuffield Foundation. £94,000 for 'Time trends in parenting and in adolescent problem behaviour: Can one help explain the other?' PI, with Barbara Maughan, Stephan Collishaw Institute of Psychiatry, Jackie Scott, University of Cambridge.
- 2006 -2009 Department for Education and Skills, Safeguarding Children Initiative. £105,000 for 'A series of systematic reviews of the effectiveness of interventions following physical abuse'. PIs: Paul Montgomery, Frances Gardner, Paul Ramchandani
- 2005- 2007 Oxford University Research Development Fund & Oxfordshire Mental Healthcare Trust Charitable Fund. 'Randomised Trial of a Media-Based Parenting Intervention for children referred for conduct problems'. PIs: Paul Montgomery, Frances Gardner.
- 2002 – 2007 National Institutes of Health / National Institute on Drug Abuse, USA, \$10,114,352, 'Early family-based prevention of risk for drug abuse'. Co-Principal Investigator jointly with Professors Thomas Dishion, University of Oregon, Daniel Shaw, University of Pittsburgh, Melvin Wilson, University of Virginia.
- 2002 - 2006 Health Foundation. 'Randomised controlled trial of Webster-Stratton parenting programmes with pre-school children in North Wales 'Sure Start' centres'. Co-investigator with Judy Hutchings et al., University of Wales.
- 2000 - 2005 National Institutes of Health / National Institute of Mental Health, USA, \$786,827 for 'A family based prevention for early conduct problems'. Co-Principal Investigator jointly with Professors Daniel Shaw, University of Pittsburgh, and Thomas Dishion, University of Oregon (prevention trial with high-risk two year olds in Pittsburgh).
- 1999-2002 Esmee Fairbairn Foundation, £149,000 for 'Educating parents of hard-to-manage children: a randomised controlled trial of community parenting interventions'. Principal Investigator (trial of cognitive-behavioural parenting intervention in Oxford voluntary sector, for children referred for conduct problems).

1998 - 2000 Action Research, £104,260 for 'Longitudinal study of Psychological and physical health of teenagers born at extremely low gestational ages'. Co-PI with A. Johnson, L. Mutch, E. Hey, P. Yudkin, National Perinatal Epidemiology Unit, University of Oxford.

1996-1999 The Wellcome Trust, £87,700 for 'Parents' strategies for preventing and resolving conflict with young children: an observational study of their role in the development of disruptive behaviour disorders'. Principal Investigator.

1994 - 2000 Medical Research Council, £727,669 for 'The Hip Trial: Ultrasound imaging in the management of clinical neonatal hip instability: a randomised controlled trial'; responsible for psychological aspects of trial, examining effects on parental mental health and on the emerging parent-child relationship. Co-investigator with D. Elbourne, C. Dezateux, C. Normand, N. Clarke, E. Hey, National Perinatal Epidemiology Unit, University of Oxford.

Other funded collaborations:

2007- 2009. Member of Research Network on Early Risk Identification and Intervention.  
Funder: UK Mental Health Research Network (DoH).

2007 - Member & co-convenor, International Consortium on Child Mental Health Intervention  
Funder: Harvard Centre for the Developing Child. A collaboration between Harvard University and the Universities of Oxford, Auckland, Oslo, Bergen, The West Indies, Kings College London.

2007 - 2012. 'Parent involvement, Extra-Familial Contexts, and Prevention of Drug Use Risk'.  
Funder: NIH: NIMH, to PI Daniel Shaw, University of Pittsburgh. Gardner Co-investigator.

## Publications

In submission:

1. Knerr, W., **Gardner**, F., & Cluver, L. (2011). Reducing harsh and abusive parenting and increasing positive parenting in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. In submission.
2. Waller, R. **Gardner**, F., Dishion, T., Shaw, D., & Wilson, M (2011). Validity of a brief measure of parental affective attitudes in high-risk preschoolers. Revise & resubmit.
3. Waller, R. **Gardner**, F., Hyde, L., Shaw, D., Dishion, T., & Wilson, M (2011). Early negative parenting predicts deceitful-calling behaviors in early childhood. Revise & resubmit.
4. Cheong, J., Shaw, D., Dishion, T., Gardner, F., & Wilson, M (2011). Family Intervention Effects on the Development of Inhibitory Control from Toddlerhood to Early School Age. In submission.

5. Cluver L, **Gardner** F, & Orkin, M. (2011). Psychological distress in children with AIDS-affected caregivers is as high as for AIDS orphaned children. Revise & resubmit.
6. Boyes, M, Cluver L, **Gardner** F. (2011). The Child PTSD Checklist in a South African sample: Reliability, convergent validity, and evaluation of the symptom structure of PTSD. Revise & resubmit.

In press:

7. Hyde, L., Shaw, D., **Gardner**, F., Cheong, J., Dishion, T., & Wilson, M (2011). Deceitful-callous behavior in early childhood: links to externalizing and role in intervention. In press, *Development and Psychopathology*.
8. Shelleby, E.C, Shaw, D., **Gardner**, F., Dishion, T., & Wilson, M. (2011). Emotion Regulation in At-Risk Toddlers: The Influence of the Family Check-Up. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*.

2011

9. Collishaw, S., **Gardner**, F., Maughan, B, Scott, J & Pickles, A. (2011). Historical change in parenting of adolescents: Can it explain the rise in youth problem behavior? *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* DOI: 10.1007/s10802-011-9543-1 Online First
10. Schepman, K., Collishaw, S., **Gardner**, F., Maughan, B, & Pickles, A. (2011). Do changes in parent mental health explain trends in youth emotional problems? *Social Science and Medicine*, 73(2), 293-300.
11. McEachern, A., Dishion, T., Weaver, C., Shaw, D., Wilson, M., & **Gardner**, F. (2011). Parenting Young Children (PARYC): Validation of a Self-Report Parenting Measure. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*. DOI: 10.1007/s10826-011-9503-y, Online first
12. Cluver L, **Gardner** F, & Orkin, M. (2011). Persisting mental health problems among AIDS-orphaned children in South Africa. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. DOI: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.2011.02459.x
13. Cluver, L.D., Orkin, M., Boyes, M.E., **Gardner**, F., & Meinck, F. (2011) Transactional sex amongst AIDS-orphaned and AIDS-affected adolescents predicted by abuse and extreme poverty. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 58, 336-42. DOI:10.1097/QAI.0b013e31822f0d82.

2010

14. **Gardner**, F., Hutchings, J. & Bywater, T., & Whitaker, C. (2010). Who benefits and how does it work? Moderators and mediators of outcomes in a randomised trial of parenting

interventions in multiple 'Sure Start' services. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 39, 568-80. [http://www.incredibleyears.com/Library/items/who-benefits-and-how-does-it-work\\_10.pdf](http://www.incredibleyears.com/Library/items/who-benefits-and-how-does-it-work_10.pdf)

15. Maughan, B. & **Gardner, F.** (2010). Family and parenting influences on antisocial behaviour. In Smith, D (ed) A new response to youth crime. Willan Publishing.
16. Cluver, L., Bowes, L. & **Gardner, F.** (2010). Risk and Protective Factors for Bullying victimisation amongst orphans and vulnerable children in South Africa. Child Abuse and Neglect, 34, 793-803.
17. Cluver, L, **Gardner, F** & Operario, D (2010). 'Psychological distress amongst AIDS-orphaned children in urban South Africa' in Children's services in the Developing World. Eds Kaoukji, D & M'Jid, N. Library of Essays in Child Welfare and Development Series. Ashgate.
18. Cluver, L, Operario, D & **Gardner, F.** (2010). *The family disease: Children orphaned by AIDS and living with HIV+ caregivers*. Commissioned chapter. In Tomlinson, M et al (Eds), Child Psychology and Mental Health. Praeger Press.
19. Linville, D., Chronister, K., Dishion, T. J., Todahl, J., Miller, J., Shaw, D. S., **Gardner, F.**, & Wilson, M. N. (2010). A longitudinal analysis of parenting practices, couple satisfaction, and child behavior problems. Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 36, 244-255.

2009

20. **Gardner, F.**, Connell, A., Trentacosta, C, Shaw, D.S., Dishion, T. J., Wilson, M. (2009). Moderators of outcome in a brief family-centred intervention for preventing early problem behaviour. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 77, 543-553. IF 4.2 <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
21. Shaw, D.S., Connell, A., Dishion, T. J., Wilson, M., **Gardner, F.** (2009). Improvements in maternal depression as a mediator of intervention effects on early childhood problem behavior. Development & Psychopathology, 21, 417-439. IF 4.4 <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
22. Wilson, M., Hurtt, C., Shaw, D., Dishion, T., **Gardner, F.** (2009). Analysis and Influence of Demographic and Risk Factors on Child Problem Behavior. Prevention Science, 10, 353-365. <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
23. Cluver, L., **Gardner, F.** & Operario, D. (2009). Parental illness, caregiving factors and psychological distress among children orphaned by acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) in South Africa Vulnerable Children & Youth Studies, 4, 185-98.

24. Moilanen, K., Shaw, D., Dishion, T., **Gardner**, F., Wilson, M. (2009). Predictors of Longitudinal Growth in Inhibitory Control in Early Childhood. *Social Development*, 19, 326-47. <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
25. **Gardner**, F., Maughan, B, Collishaw, S. Scott, J (2009). Has parenting changed over recent decades? Can changes in parenting explain the rise in adolescent problem behaviour? [http://www.nuffieldfoundation.org.uk/fileLibrary/pdf/parenting\\_working\\_paper\\_web\\_LIVE\\_ON\\_31\\_JULY\\_2009.pdf](http://www.nuffieldfoundation.org.uk/fileLibrary/pdf/parenting_working_paper_web_LIVE_ON_31_JULY_2009.pdf)
26. Cluver, L., **Gardner**, F., & Operario, D. (2009). Effects of poverty on the psychological health of AIDS-orphaned children. *AIDS Care*, 21 (6) 732-741  
[http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver\\_Gardner\\_Operario\\_Pov\\_AIDS\\_Care.pdf](http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver_Gardner_Operario_Pov_AIDS_Care.pdf)
27. Montgomery P, **Gardner** F, Bjornstad G, & Ramchandani P. (2009). Systematic reviews of interventions following physical abuse: helping practitioners and expert witnesses improve the outcomes of child abuse. Final report to the DCSF, London: DCSF  
<http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/standard/publicationdetail/page1/DCSF-RBX-09-08A>
28. Bjornstad G, Montgomery P, **Gardner** F, & Ramchandani P. Child-focussed CBT for physically abused children. Systematic review protocol The Cochrane Collaboration.  
[http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD007838/pdf\\_fs.html](http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD007838/pdf_fs.html)
29. **Gardner**, F, Bjornstad, G., Montgomery, P., Tao, X., & Ramchandani, P. Family therapy for physically abused children. Systematic review protocol The Cochrane Collaboration.[http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD007827/pdf\\_fs.html](http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD007827/pdf_fs.html)

2008

30. **Gardner**, F. & Shaw, D. (2008). Behavioral problems of infancy and preschool children (0-5). In M. Rutter, D. Bishop, D. Pine, S. Scott, J. Stevenson, E. Taylor & A. Thapar (eds), Rutter's Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 5th Edition. Blackwell.  
<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#PittMotherandChildProject>
31. Le Couteur, A. & **Gardner**, F. (2008). Structured interviews and observations. In M. Rutter, D. Bishop, D. Pine, S. Scott, J. Stevenson, E. Taylor & A. Thapar (eds), Rutter's Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 5th Edition. Blackwell.
32. Dishion, T. J., Shaw, D. S., Connell, A., **Gardner**, F., & Weaver, C. Wilson, M., (2008). The Family Check-Up with high-risk indigent families: preventing problem behavior by increasing parents' positive behavior support in early childhood. *Child Development*,

79, 1395-1414 (IF 3.4)

<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>

33. Trentacosta, Hyde, L., Shaw, D., Dishion, T., **Gardner**, F., Wilson, M. (2008). The Relations among cumulative risk, parenting, and behavior Problems during Early Childhood. Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry, 49, 1211-1218 (IF 4.4)  
<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
  34. Connell, A., Bullock, B. Dishion, T. J., Shaw, D.S., Wilson, M., **Gardner**, F. (2008). Family Intervention Effects on Co-occurring Behavior and Emotional Problems in Early Childhood: A Latent Transition Analysis Approach. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 36, 1211-1227  
<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
  35. Lunkenheimer, E., Dishion, T. J., Shaw, D. S., Connell, A., **Gardner**, F., Wilson, M., & Skuban, E. (2008). Collateral benefits of the family check-up on early childhood school readiness: indirect effects of parents' positive behavior support. Developmental Psychology, 44, 1737-1752. (IF 3)  
<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
  36. Cluver, L., **Gardner** F. & Operario, D. (2008). Effects of stigma on the mental health of adolescents orphaned by AIDS. Journal of Adolescent Health, 42 (4) 410-418  
[http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver Gardner Operario 2007 JAH pdf.pdf](http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver_Gardner_Operario_2007_JAH_pdf.pdf)
  37. Fisher, H., Montgomery, P. & **Gardner**, F. (2008). Opportunities provision for preventing youth gang involvement for children and young people (7-16). Systematic review, Campbell Collaboration. [campbellcollaboration.org/lib/download/198/](http://campbellcollaboration.org/lib/download/198/)
  38. Fisher, H., Montgomery, P. & **Gardner**, F. (2008). Cognitive-behavioural interventions for preventing youth gang involvement for children and young people (7-16). Systematic review, Campbell Collaboration [campbellcollaboration.org](http://campbellcollaboration.org)
  39. **Gardner**, F. (2008). Effective parenting interventions: Breaking the cycle of disadvantage by helping troubled families and children. In Gross, J (ed) Getting in Early: Primary Schools and Early Intervention. London: Smith Institute and Centre for Social Justice. <http://www.centreforsocialjustice.org.uk/client/downloads/getting-in-early.pdf>
- 2007
40. Hutchings, J., Bywater, T., Daley, D., **Gardner**, F., Jones, K., Eames, C. & Edwards, R.T. (2007). Pragmatic randomised controlled trial of a parenting intervention in 'Sure Start' services for children at risk of developing conduct disorder. British Medical Journal, 334, 678- 686. <http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/334/7595/678>
  41. **Gardner**, F. Shaw, D., Dishion, T., Burton, J. & Supplee, L. (2007). Randomised trial of a family-centred approach to preventing conduct problems: Effects on proactive

parenting and links to toddler disruptive behaviour. Journal of Family Psychology, 21, 398-406. <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.HTML#EarlyStepsMultisite>

42. Cluver, L, **Gardner**, F & Operario, D (2007). Psychological distress amongst AIDS-orphaned children in urban South Africa. Journal of Child Psychiatry and Psychology, 48(8), 755-763  
[http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver Gardner 2007 JCMA H pdf.pdf](http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver_Gardner_2007_JCMA_H_pdf.pdf)
  43. Cluver, L & **Gardner**, F (2007) The Mental Health of Children orphaned by AIDS: A review of International and South African Research. Journal of Child and Adolescent Mental Health. 19(1) 1-17  
[http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver Gardner 2007 JCMA H pdf.pdf](http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver_Gardner_2007_JCMA_H_pdf.pdf)
  44. Cluver, L. & **Gardner**, F. (2007). Risk and protective factors for well-being of children orphaned by AIDS in Cape Town, South Africa: a qualitative study of children's views. AIDS Care 19(3) 318-325.  
[http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver Gardner 2007 AIDS Care pdf.pdf](http://www.spsw.ox.ac.uk/fileadmin/documents/pdf/Cluver_Gardner_2007_AIDS_Care_pdf.pdf)
  45. **Gardner**, F., Burton, J. & Klimes, I. (2007). A cognitive behavioural parenting intervention reduced conduct problems in children and improved parenting skill and confidence. Summary and commentary. Evidence-Based Nursing, 10, 46-47
  46. Gray, R, Petrou, S., Hockley, C. **Gardner**, F. (2007). Self-reported health status and health-related quality of life of teenagers who were born before 29 weeks gestational age. Pediatrics, 120, e86-93.
  47. Wilson, C., **Gardner**, F., Burton, J., Leung, S. (2007). Maternal attributions and maternal behaviour: are they linked? Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 35, 165-178.
- 2006
48. **Gardner**, F., Burton, J. & Klimes, I. (2006a). Randomised controlled trial of a parenting intervention in the voluntary sector for reducing child conduct problems: outcomes and mechanisms of change. Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry, 47, 1123-1132.  
<http://www.incredibleyears.com/Library/items/randomized-controlled-trial-parenting-intervention-06.pdf>
  49. Shaw, D. S., Dishion, T. J., Supplee, L., **Gardner**, F. & Arnds, K. (2006). A family-centered approach to the prevention of early-onset antisocial behavior: Two-year effects of the family check-up in early childhood. Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 74, 1-9  
<http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>

50. Wilson, C., **Gardner**, F., Leung, S., Burton, J. (2006). Maternal attributions and young children's conduct problems: a longitudinal study. Infant and Child Development, 15, 109-121.
51. Cluver, L. & **Gardner**. (2006). The psychological well-being of children orphaned by AIDS in Cape Town, South Africa. Annals of General Psychiatry, 5:8. <http://www.annals-general-psychiatry.com/content/5/1/8>
52. Skuban, E., Shaw, D., **Gardner**, F. & Supplee. (2006). The Correlates of Dyadic Synchrony in High-Risk, Low-Income Toddler Boys. Infant Behavior and Development. 29, 423-434. <http://www.pitt.edu/ppcl/PUBLICATIONS.html#EarlyStepsMultisite>
- 2005
53. Dowling S, & **Gardner** F. (2005). Parenting programmes for improving the parenting skills and outcomes for incarcerated parents and their children (Protocol). The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, Issue 4.
54. **Gardner**, F., Dezateux, C., Elbourne, D., Gray, A., King, A. & Quinn, A. (2005), on behalf of the MRC Hip Trial Steering Committee. The UK Hip trial of ultrasound imaging in the management of developmental hip dysplasia: Psychosocial effects on mothers. Archives of Disease in Childhood, 90, F17-24.
55. Gray, A., Dezateux, C., Elbourne, D., King, A., Quinn, A. & **Gardner**, F. (2005). Economic Evaluation of Ultrasonography in the Diagnosis and Management of Developmental Hip Dysplasia in the United Kingdom and Ireland. Journal of Bone Joint Surgery American, 87, 2472-2479.
- 2004
56. Gardner, F., Hutchings, J. & Lane, E. (2004). Three to eight years: risk and protective factors; effective interventions for preventing antisocial behaviour. In Farrington, D., Sutton, C. & Utting, D. (eds), Support from the Start: Working with Young Children and their Families to Reduce the Risks of Crime and Antisocial Behaviour. London: DFES <http://www.dcsf.gov.uk/research/data/uploadfiles/RR524.pdf>
57. Hutchings, J., Lane, E. & Gardner, F., (2004). Making evidence-based intervention work. In Farrington, D., Sutton, C. & Utting, D. (eds), Support from the Start: Working with Young Children and their Families to Reduce the Risks of Crime and Antisocial Behaviour. London: DFES. <http://www.dcsf.gov.uk/research/data/uploadfiles/RR524.pdf>
58. Lane, E., Gardner, F., Hutchings, J. & Jacobs, B. (2004). Eight to eleven years: risk and protective factors; effective interventions. In Farrington, D., Sutton, C. & Utting, D. (eds), Support from the Start: Working with Young Children and their Families to Reduce the Risks of Crime and Antisocial Behaviour. London: DFES.
59. Gardner, F., Johnson, A, Yudkin, P., Bowler, U., Hockley, C., Mutch, L., Wariyar, U. (2004). Behavioural and emotional adjustment of teenagers in mainstream school who were born before 29 weeks gestation. Pediatrics, 114, 676-682. <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/114/3/676>

2003

60. Aspland, H. & Gardner, F. (2003). Observational measures of parent child interaction. Child and Adolescent Mental Health, 8, 136-144.
61. Gardner, F., Ward, S., Burton, J. & Wilson, C. (2003). Joint play and the early development of conduct problems in children: a longitudinal observational study of pre-schoolers. Paper invited to Special Issue 'Innovative approaches to examining social processes in the development of antisocial behaviour'. Social Development, 12, 361-379.
62. Johnson, A., Yudkin, P., Bowler, U., Hockley, C., Mutch, L., Gardner, F., & Wariyar, U. (2003) Health and school performance of teenagers who were born before 29 weeks gestation. Archives of Disease in Childhood, 88, F190 – 198.

2002 and before

63. Elbourne, D., Dezateux, C., Arthur, R., Clarke, N., Gray, A., King, A., Quinn, A., Gardner, F., & Russell, G. (2002). The UK Hip Trial: clinical and economic results of a multicentre randomised controlled trial of ultrasound imaging in the diagnosis and management of developmental hip dysplasia. The Lancet, 360, 2009-2018
64. Gardner, F. (2000). Methodological issues in the use of observational methods for measuring parent child interaction. Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 3, 185-198.
65. Gardner, F. & Ward, S. (2000). Parent-child interaction and children's well-being: reducing conduct problems and promoting conscience development. In A. Buchanan & B. Hudson (eds.) Promoting Children's Emotional Well-being, p.95-128. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
66. Gardner, F., Sonuga-Barke, E. & Sayal, K. (1999). Parents anticipating misbehaviour: An observational study of strategies parents use to prevent conflict with behaviour problem children. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 40, 1185-1196.
67. Gardner, F. (1998). Observational studies of parent-child interaction and behaviour problems: implications for parent-training interventions. In A. Buchanan & B. Hudson (eds.) Parenting, Schooling and Children's Behaviour. London: Ashgate.
68. Gardner, F. (1997). Observational methods for assessing interaction: how generalisable are the findings? Child Psychology & Psychiatry Review, 2, 70-75.
69. Gardner, F. (1994). The quality of joint activity between mothers and their children with conduct problems. Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry, 35, 935-949.
70. Gardner, F. (1994). Clinical Psychology. In Bickler, G. and Solity, J. (eds.) Education, Health and Social Services for Children, Teachers and Parents. London: Cassell.

71. Kalantari, M., Yule, W. & Gardner, F. (1993). Protective factors and behavioural adjustment in preschool children of Iranian martyrs. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 2, 97-108.
72. Gardner, F. (1992). Parent-child interaction and conduct disorder. Educational Psychology Review, 4, 135-163.
73. Kalantari, M., Yule, W. & Gardner, F. (1990). Behavioural characteristics of Iranian Martyrs' preschool children. Bereavement Care, 9, 5-7.
74. Gardner, F. (1989). Inconsistent parenting: Is there evidence for a link with children's conduct problems? Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 17, 223-233.
75. Gardner, F. (1987). Positive interaction between mothers and children with conduct problems: Is there training for harmony as well as for fighting? Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 15, 283-293.

#### **Selected research talks at international and national meetings:**

2011

**UCL, London**, Dept of Psychology. October. Invited speaker.

**University of Coimbra, Portugal**, Dept of Psychology. 'Early parenting and family interventions: effective across contexts and cultures? July. Invited speaker.

**Cambridge University, Violence Prevention Conference**. July. Invited speaker.

**Centre for Longitudinal Studies Conference**, Institute of Education, University of London: Effective parenting and child well-being: understanding the evidence base. June. 'Parenting interventions: understanding what works. Invited speaker.

**Estonian Ministry of Social Affairs**, seminar for government and policy makers, Tallinn, June. 'Effective parenting interventions for early problem behaviour: Translating research evidence into the real world'. Invited speaker.

**ACAMH Emmanuel Miller meeting**, London, March 'Early parenting and family interventions: effective across contexts and cultures? Invited speaker.

**Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD)** meeting, Montreal, March. 'Does Early Parenting Differentially Contribute to Conduct Problems in High Risk Girls and Boys?

**Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD)** meeting, Montreal, March. 'Child effects on parents: How to investigate? What mechanisms of influence? What implications for intervention? Invited discussant.

**Australia & New Zealand Royal College of Psychiatrists**, New Zealand Child section, Taurangi, North Island, February. 'Effective parenting interventions across context and cultures'. Invited speaker.

**Australia & New Zealand Royal College of Psychiatrists**, New Zealand Child section, Taurangi, North Island, February. 'Children's resilience in the face of severe stressors'. Invited speaker.

2010

**CELSE: 5<sup>th</sup> Conference of Epidemiological Longitudinal Studies in Europe, Cyprus, October**  
'Resilience in young people orphaned by AIDS and other causes: predictors and mechanisms.'

**Longview conference, Cambridge, September**

'Time trends in parenting: Can they help explain time trends in adolescent problem behaviour?'

**Haruv Institute, Jerusalem, May**

Invited speaker. 'What do we know about effectiveness of parenting interventions for preventing child maltreatment? Translating research evidence into the real world'

**European Adolescence Research Association, Vilnius, May**

'Time trends in parenting: Can they help explain time trends in adolescent problem behaviour?'

**University of Auckland, Werry Research Centre, Dept of Psychiatry, February.**

Invited speaker. 'Effectiveness of early parenting interventions for child problem behaviour: Translating research evidence into the real world'

2009

**15th Scientific Meeting of International Society for Research in Child & Adolescent Psychopathology, Seattle, June.** 'Moderators of change in a brief family centered intervention'.

**New York University, Dept of Applied Psychology and Social Policy, June.** Parenting interventions for conduct problems: moderators and mediators of change. Invited talk.

2008

**Department for Children, Schools & Families, Safeguarding Children Initiative.** London, April. Paper presented on 'A series of systematic reviews of the effectiveness of interventions following physical abuse'.

**British Association for Behavioural Psychotherapy**, Child section. Birmingham, June.  
Effectiveness of parenting interventions for conduct problems in young children: an update on current research evidence.

**The Nuffield Foundation, London**, September. Seminar presented on 'Time trends in parenting: Can they help explain time trends in adolescent problem behaviour?' Discussants: Professors Tom Dishion and Rolf Loeber

**Conference of the Life History Research Society**, Bad Nauheim, Germany, September. Poster presented 'Time trends in parenting: How much has a key risk factor for psychopathology changed over time?'

**Centre for Longitudinal Studies**, Cohort Studies Consultation Conference. London, October.  
Paper presented 'Parenting and the Millennium Cohort Study'

2007

**United Nations Crime and Drugs (UNODC), Vienna**, October. 'Criteria for selecting evidence-based family skills interventions. Paper presented to expert group on family skills interventions for preventing drug abuse.

**14th Scientific Meeting of International Society for Research in Child & Adolescent Psychopathology, London**, June. 'Mediators and moderators of change in a parenting intervention in North Wales Sure Start'.

**Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, USA**, March. Convenor and Chair of symposium, 'Using systematic feedback to guide interventions to prevent problem behavior across settings and development'. March. Paper: 'The Use of Motivational Feedback in a Family-Based Intervention to Prevent Early Conduct Problems'. Shaw, D., Dishion, T., Gardner, F. & Wilson M.

**The Nuffield Foundation, London**, November. Seminar to Nuffield Adolescent Mental Health programme grantholders on 'Time trends in parenting: Can they help explain time trends in adolescent problem behaviour?'

**South African AIDS Conference 2007, Durban**, June. 'Poverty and psychological health for AIDS-orphaned children: Potential benefits of state poverty alleviation programmes in South Africa'. Authors: Cluver, L. Gardner, F. & Operario, D. .  
[Awarded Discovery Clinical Excellence Prize for 'Best Oral Presentation']

**Institute of Child Health, University College London**, Behavioural & Brain Sciences Unit, March. 'Parenting interventions for conduct problems: outcomes and mechanisms of change'. Invited talk.

**Dartington Conference, London**, March. 'Effective parenting interventions: what lessons from research?' Conference on Evidence-Based Practice in children's services. Invited speaker.

2006

**WAVE Trust Think Tank on Violence Prevention.** London, September. Invited talk 'Effective parenting interventions to prevent violence and problem behaviour (age 3-10)'. Westminster

**International Campbell Collaboration Meeting, Los Angeles,** February. Chair of symposium & speaker: 'Increasing capacity for systematic reviewing: a new Graduate program in Evidence-Based Social Intervention at Oxford University'. Feb

2005

**Directors of Social Services for New South Wales, Sydney.** Invited paper presented: 'A new graduate programme in Evidence-Based Social Work at Oxford University' October

**13<sup>th</sup> International Cochrane Colloquium, Melbourne,** October. 'The Oxford Implementation Reporting Index: The Development of an Indicator of Treatment Fidelity in Systematic Reviews of Psychosocial Interventions'. Montgomery, P., Gardner, F., Operario, D. Mayo-Wilson, E., Tamayo, S., Underhill, K.

**13th Scientific Meeting of International Society for Research in Child & Adolescent Psychopathology, New York,** June. Chair and convenor of symposium. 'Social interactional process in the etiology of conduct disorder', June. Paper presented. Proactive parenting: its role in early development of conduct problems: Integrating data from two randomised trials and a longitudinal study.

**AIDS Impact Conference, Cape Town.** 'Risk and Protective Factors in the Psychological Health of Children experiencing orphanhood by AIDS'. Cluver, Gardner, Seedat & Wild, April

**Oxford University Clinical Psychology Programme,** Research seminars. 'A family-centred approach to very early prevention of conduct problems & drug use: The Early Steps multi-site trial'. March.

**Society for Social Work Research, Miami,** USA. Invited speaker. 'Developing a new MSc in Evidence Based Social Work at Oxford University'. Jan.

2004

**Origins of Antisocial Behaviour 0-13 Conference, Royal Society, London.** Invited keynote speaker, 'Effective interventions 3-8: what do we know and what do we still need to know?' Dec 10.

**Oxford University Centre for Parenting and Children,** Department of Social Policy and Social Work. Paper: A family-centred approach to very early prevention of conduct problems & drug use: The Early Steps multi-site trial.

**Cambridge Research in Arts, Social Sciences & Humanities, University of Cambridge.** Paper: Beyond conversation: what kinds of parent-child interactions influence the development of conduct problems in young children?. Meeting: "Conversations and childhood: The impact of conversations on early social, emotional and cognitive development". Invited speaker. Oct 14.

**Society for Prevention Research. 12th Annual Meeting, Quebec City:**

Chair and convenor of symposium 'Dissemination trials in the real world: meeting the challenges of maintaining fidelity across service settings and countries'

Discussant on symposium 'Development of observational data collection methods in prevention trials'. May.

2003

**2<sup>nd</sup> Evidence Based Health Care Teachers and Developers Conference, Palermo.** Paper on 'Developing a new MSc in Evidence Based Social Work at Oxford University.' September  
**12th Scientific Meeting of International Society for Research in Child & Adolescent Psychopathology, Sydney.** 'Does change in positive parenting predict change in conduct problems? Testing developmental theory with data from randomised trials.' Invited to symposium, 'How do violence prevention programs contribute to developmental theory?' June

**Department of Psychology, University of Pittsburgh.** Research seminar 'Proactive parenting and the development of conduct problems', March. (invited)

**Parenting for a Better Future Conference, St. Catherine's College, Oxford.** Paper on 'Benefits of community based parenting groups for hard-to-manage children: Findings from the Family Nurturing Network Trial'. March. (invited keynote speaker)

2002

**Society for Prevention Research, 10th Annual Meeting, Seattle.** Convenor of symposium, 'Preventing problem behavior in early childhood: using an ecological framework to build effective collaboration'. May.

**Symposium on 'Linking dynamic systems and reinforcement mechanisms: complementarities, disparities and data',** Port Townsend, Washington. Paper, 'Measuring reinforcement from observations of micro-social family process: some data and speculation on process'. May. (invited)

2001

**World Psychiatric Association / Royal College of Psychiatrists Meeting, London.** Paper invited to Symposium on Violence and the Family, 'Positive parenting & the development of conduct problems in young children'. July. (invited)

**11th Scientific meeting of International Society for Research in Child and Adolescent Psychopathology, Vancouver.** 'Novel process research on parenting in the first three years: predicting the development of conduct problems'. Invited to symposium on 'Advances in process research on antisocial behavior'. June.

**Life History Research Society Meeting, Maryland.** 'Social context and positive parenting styles: how do they influence the early development of conduct problems?' May.

**Royal College of Paediatrics Annual Meeting, York.** Invited to plenary session, 'Behavioural and emotional adjustment of teenagers in mainstream school born before 29 weeks gestation'. April.

**Department of Psychology, University of Oregon.** Research seminar on 'Parenting process and the development of conduct problems'. March. Invited talk.

#### **Research, academic and policy advisory work:**

2011-12 Cambridge University: external member of University panel for review of psychology teaching

- 2009-10 British Academy Policy Centre 'Family Patterns and Public Policy' Member of Working Group. Report at: <http://www.britac.ac.uk/news/news.cfm/newsid/17>
- 2009-12 MRC-funded REAP cluster: Research for Effective Alcohol Policies in youth
- 2008 Smith Institute & Centre for Social Justice: contributed chapter to 'Getting in Early: Primary Schools & Early Intervention'.  
<http://www.centreforsocialjustice.org.uk/client/downloads/getting-in-early.pdf>
- 2008 -12 Member, Scientific Advisory Board of SFI – Danish National Centre for Social Research.
- 2008-9 ESRC Commissioning Panel: Understanding Individual Behaviours
- 2007- date National Academy of Parenting Research, Vice-Chair, Scientific Advisory Board, (DCSF)
- 2007 UNODC Expert Panel: Consultation on Family Skills Training, Vienna. Report at: [http://www.unodc.org/pdf/youthnet/family%20based/FINAL\\_ENGLISH\\_version%20for%20PRINTING%20received%20120209.pdf](http://www.unodc.org/pdf/youthnet/family%20based/FINAL_ENGLISH_version%20for%20PRINTING%20received%20120209.pdf)
- 2006 PM Strategy Unit. Expert Panel on Health-led parenting demonstration projects.
- 2006-8 DCSF Safeguarding Children Initiative 'A series of systematic reviews of the effectiveness of interventions following physical abuse  
<http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/standard/publicationdetail/page1/DCSF-RBX-09-08A>
- 2003-5 DCSF 'Support from the Start' report and working group: author of three chapters.  
<http://www.dcsf.gov.uk/research/data/uploadfiles/RR524.pdf>
- 2001-5 Member of Joseph Rowntree Foundation advisory group for 'Consistency in parenting: comparisons across mothers and fathers, family type and siblings.' Dr A Pike; Prof J Dunn; Prof J Stevenson
- 2001-2 DoH Research Initiative: Supporting Parents: mobilising support to promote better parenting. Overview group; reviewed and advised on published policy implications.

### **Reviewing and editing:**

#### Professorial promotions - External reviewer:

University of Cambridge  
University of California, Berkeley  
University of New South Wales  
University of London

University Departments: External reviewer

University of Cambridge, Review of Psychology Teaching, Departments of Experimental and Social & Developmental Psychology. 2011-12

Editorial positions:

2004 – date Editorial Board, Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology

2005 -2008 Editorial Board, Research in Social Work Practice

2003 - Social Development (Action editor for Special Issue).

1993- 2000. Co-editor: 'Measurement Issues', Child Psychology & Psychiatry Review.

Consulting reviewer:

Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry

Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology

Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology

Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology

Social Development

British Journal of Clinical Psychology

British Journal of Developmental Psychology

Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy

Child and Adolescent Mental Health.

Infant and Child Development

Grant reviewing:

ESRC Large grants

ESRC Commissioning Panel, Understanding Individual Behaviours

NIHR Public Health Research programme

Oxford University Fell Fund: Deputy Chair of Fell Cttee, Social Sciences Division.

Wellcome Trust

Medical Research Council

Health Foundation;

ZonMW: Netherlands Organisation for Health Research & Development (Prevention Program 3)

Peer reviewer for ESRC Centre for Evidence-based Policy & Practice;

National Forensic Mental Health R & D

Welsh Assembly Flying Start.

*Examining research degrees:*

2011 DPhil Morton, Oxford

2011 DPhil Bronstein, Oxford

2010 MSc – Dept Psychology, Sydney University

2010 MSc – Shelleby – Dept Psychology, University of Pittsburgh

2010 PhD - Dept Psychology - Cardiff University

2009 DPhil – Sethna- Dept Psychiatry, University of Oxford

2007 MSc - Skuban - Pittsburgh

2006 PhD - University of London, Institute of Psychiatry

2005 DPhil - University of Oxford, Department Educational Studies.

2002 PhD - University of Southampton, Department of Psychology.

2001 MPhil - University of London, Institute of Psychiatry.

2000 PhD - London University, School of Tropical Hygiene & Medicine

*Assessor for doctoral examinations*

Transfer of Status: Sethna; Mayo Wilson, Mauchline, Meink, Percy,

Confirmation of Status: Bjornstad; Ross, Kuo, Mayo Wilson, Bronstein, Morton, Bantry-White.

Oxford University positions of responsibility:

2010 - Scholarships panel, SSD

2010 – Member of review panel for MSc Education

2010 – Divisional member of panel for Review of Sociology Dept

2009 - Vice Chair, Social Sciences Division Fell Fund Cttee

2008- date: Research Coordinator, Department of Social Policy and Social Work

2008 - Chair of review panel for MSc Criminology

2007-2008 University Pro-Proctor

2005- date Division of Social Sciences, Teaching Audit Committee

2005- date Division of Social Sciences, Teaching Policy Committee.

2004- 2008 Course director, MSc/ MPhil, Evidence-Based Social Intervention

2004 - 2007 Director of Graduate Studies, Evidence-Based Social Intervention

2002 - 2005, 2008-9 Admissions tutor, MSc/ MPhil Evidence-Based Social Intervention.

2005 - date Member of Departmental Executive Committee

2002 - 2005 Member of Departmental Finance and General Purposes Committee.

2002 - 2004 Deputy Course Director, MSc Applied Social Studies

2002 - 2007 Convenor of annual research seminar series: Evidence-Based Practice.

2003 - date Examiner, MSc / MPhil Evidence-Based Social Intervention

2001 - 2004 Examiner, MSc Applied Social Studies

1995 - 2003 Exam Board, Doctorate in Clinical Psychology; Examiner MSc & Doctoral theses.

College committees- Wolfson College

2005- Harassment panel

2005-7 Academic Strategy working group

2008- Fellowships and Memberships committees

2008- Wine Committee

2008 Nominating committee