

## CURRICULUM VITAE

ERZSÉBET BUKODI

([erzsebet.bukodi@spi.ox.ac.uk](mailto:erzsebet.bukodi@spi.ox.ac.uk))

### Employment history

2012- Associate Professor in Quantitative Social Policy, Department of Social Policy and Intervention and Professorial Fellow, Nuffield College, University of Oxford

2011- 2012: Research Director, National Child Development Study, 1958, and British Birth Cohort Study, 1970, Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education, London

2010 - 2012: Reader in Quantitative Sociology, Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education, London

2007 - 2010: Senior Research Officer, Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education, London

2007 - 2007: Research Officer, Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education, London

2006 - 2007: Max Weber Post-Doctoral Fellow, European University Institute, Florence, Italy

2005 - 2006: Senior Research Fellow, Department of Sociology, University of Bamberg, Germany

2000 - 2005: Head of Section on Social Stratification, Social Statistics Department, Hungarian Central Statistical Office

1992 - 2000: Social Statistician, Social Statistics Department, Hungarian Central Statistical Office

### Academic qualifications

2002: Ph.D. Sociology, Budapest University of Economics

1998: Certificate in Applied Statistics, Central European University, Budapest

1992: M.A. Economics and Sociology, Budapest University of Economics

### Monograph

**Bukodi, E.** and Goldthorpe, J.H. (Forthcoming). *Social Mobility and Education in Britain: Research, Politics and Policy*. Cambridge University Press.

## Papers in peer-reviewed journals

Bourne, M., **Bukodi**, E., Betthäuser, B. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2018). ‘Persistence of the social’: The role of cognitive ability in mediating the effects of social origins on educational attainment in Britain.’ *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, DOI Link: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2018.09.001>.

**Bukodi**, E., Bourne, M. and Betthäuser, B. (2018). ‘Wastage of talent? Social origins, cognitive ability and educational attainment in Britain.’ *Advances in Life Course Research*, 34: 34-42.

**Bukodi**, E., Eibl, F. and associates (2018) ‘Linking the macro to the micro: A multidimensional approach to educational inequalities in four European countries’. *European Societies*, 20: 26-64.

**Bukodi**, E., Goldthorpe, J.H., Joshi, H. and Waller, L. (2017) ‘Why have relative rates of class mobility become more equal among women in Britain?’. *British Journal of Sociology*, 68: 512-532.

Gugushvili, A., **Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2017) ‘The direct effect of social origins on social mobility chances: ‘Glass floors’ and ‘glass ceilings’ in Britain’. *European Sociological Review*, 33: 305-316.

**Bukodi**, E. (2017) ‘Cumulative inequalities over the life-course: Life-long learning and social mobility in Britain’. *Journal of Social Policy*. 46: 367-404.

**Bukodi**, E., Goldthorpe, J.H., Kuha, J. (2017) ‘The pattern of social fluidity within the British class structure: a topological model’. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (Statistics in Society, Series A)*, 180: 841-862.

**Bukodi**, E., Goldthorpe, J.H., Halpin, B. and Waller, L. (2016) ‘Is education now class destiny? Class histories across three British birth cohorts’. *European Sociological Review*. 32: 835-849.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J. (2016) ‘Educational attainment – relative or absolute – as a mediator of intergenerational class mobility in Britain’. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, 43: 5-15.

**Bukodi**, E., Goldthorpe, J., Waller, L. and Kuha, J. (2015) ‘The mobility problem in Britain: New findings from the analysis of birth cohort data’. *British Journal of Sociology*, 66: 93-117.

**Bukodi**, E., Erikson, R. and Goldthorpe, J. (2014) ‘The effects of social origins and cognitive ability on educational attainment: Evidence from Britain and Sweden’. *Acta Sociologica*, 57: 293-310.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J. (2013) ‘Decomposing ‘social origins’: The effects of parents’ class, status and education on the educational attainment of their children’. *European Sociological Review*, 29: 5 1024-1039.

**Bukodi**, E. (2012) ‘Serial cohabitation among men: Does work history matters?’ *European Journal of Population*, 28: 441-466.

**Bukodi**, E. (2012) ‘The relationship between work history and partnership formation in cohorts of British men born in 1958 and 1970’. *Population Studies*, 66: 123-145.

Dex, S. and **Bukodi**, E. (2012) ‘The effects of part-time work on women’s occupational mobility in

October 1, 2018

Britain: Evidence from the 1958 birth cohort study'. *National Institute Economic Review*, 222: R20-R37.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J. (2012) 'Causes, Classes and Cases', *Longitudinal and Life Course Studies*, 3: 292-296.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2011) 'Social class returns to higher education: chances of access to the professional and managerial salariat for men in three British birth cohorts'. *Longitudinal and Life Course Studies*, 2: 1-17.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2011) 'Class origins, education and occupational attainment: cross-cohort changes among men in Britain'. *European Societies*, 13: 347-375.

**Bukodi**, E., Dex, S. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2011). 'The conceptualisation and measurement of occupational hierarchies: A review, a proposal and some illustrative analyses'. *Quality & Quantity*, 45: 623-639.

**Bukodi**, E. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2010). 'Market versus meritocracy: Hungary as a critical case.' *European Sociological Review*, 26: 655-674.

**Bukodi**, E. and Dex, S. (2010). 'Bad start: is there a way up? Gender differences in the effect of initial occupation on early career mobility in Britain'. *European Sociological Review*, 26:431-446.

**Bukodi**, E. (2007). 'Social stratification and cultural consumption in Hungary: Book readership'. *Poetics*, 35: 112-131.

Altorjai, Sz. and **Bukodi**, E. (2005). 'Social quality in Hungary: in the framework in ENIQ'. *The European Journal of Social Quality*, 5: 138-150.

**Bukodi**, E. (2003). 'Union disruption in Hungary'. *International Journal of Sociology*, 33: 64-94.

**Bukodi**, E. and Róbert, P. (2003). 'Social quality and the policy domain of employment'. *The European Journal of Social Quality*. 4: 156-186.

**Bukodi**, E. (2002). 'Who marries whom and when? Life-course and historical changes in marital selection in Hungary'. *Hungarian Review of Sociology*, 13: 5-35.

Róbert, P. and **Bukodi**, E. (2002). 'Dual career pathways: The occupational attainment of married couples in Hungary'. *European Sociological Review*, 18: 217-232.

**Bukodi**, E. and Róbert, P. (2000). 'Who are the entrepreneurs and where do they come from? Transition to self-employment before, under and after communism in Hungary'. *International Review of Sociology*, 10, no. 1.

## Edited volume

Blossfeld, H.-P., Buchholz, S., **Bukodi**, E. and Kurz, K. (eds.) (2008). *Young Workers, Globalization and the Labour Market: Comparing Early Working Life in Eleven Countries*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

## Papers in edited collections

**Bukodi, E.** and Paskov, M. (2018). 'Income inequality, living standards and intergenerational social mobility.' In: Nolan, B. (ed.) *Generating prosperity for working families in affluent countries*. Oxford University Press, pp. 335-355.

Goldthorpe, J. H. and **Bukodi, E.** (2013) 'Institutional change and social class inequalities in educational attainment: the British experience since 1945'. In Deissner, D. (ed.) *Chancenbilden: Wege zu einer gerechteren Bildung – ein internationaler Erfahrungsaustausch*. Frankfurt: Springer.

**Bukodi, E.**, Dex, S. and Joshi, H. (2012). 'Changing career trajectories of women and men across time'. In Scott, J., Dex, S. and Plangol, A. (eds.) *Gendered Lives: Gender Inequalities in Production and Reproduction*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2011). 'Education and labour market entry in transition: the case of Hungary'. In Kogan, I., Noelke, C. and Gebel, M. (eds.) *Making the Transition: Education and Labour Market Entry in Central and Eastern Europe*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Veira-Ramos, A. and **Bukodi, E.** (2011). 'Late careers in Hungary. Coping with transformation from a socialist to a market economy'. In Blossfeld, H-P., Buchholz, S. and Kurz, K. (eds.) *Ageing Populations, Globalization and the Labour Market: Comparing Late Working Life and Retirement in Modern Societies*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** (2010). 'Social stratification and cultural participation in Hungary: A post-communist pattern of consumption?' In Chan, T.W. (ed.) *Social Status and Cultural Consumption*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

**Bukodi, E.** (2010). 'Educational expansion and social class returns to tertiary qualifications in post-communist countries.' In: Dronkers, J. (ed.) *Quality and Inequality of Education*. Frankfurt: Springer.

**Bukodi, E.** Ebralidze, E., Schmelzer, P. and Blossfeld, H-P. (2008). 'Struggling to become an insider: Does increasing flexibility at labor market entry affect early careers? An introduction.' In Blossfeld, H-P., Buchholz, S., Bukodi, E. and Kurz, K. (eds.), *Young Workers, Globalization and the Labour Market: Comparing Early Working Life in Eleven Countries*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** (2008). 'Increasing labor market insecurities among young people in Hungary?' In Blossfeld, H-P., Buchholz, S., Bukodi, E. and Kurz, K. (eds.), *Young Workers, Globalization and the Labour Market: Comparing Early Working Life in Eleven Countries*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2008). 'Hungary'. In Kogan, I., Gebel, M. and Noelke, C. (eds.), *Europe Enlarged: A Handbook of Education, Labour and Welfare Regimes in Central and Eastern Europe*, Bristol: Policy Press.

October 1, 2018

**Bukodi, E.** (2006). 'Late career and career exits in Hungary.' In Blossfeld, H.-P., Bucholz, S. and Hofacker, D. (eds.) *Globalization, Uncertainty and Late Careers: An International Comparison*, London and New York: Routledge.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2006). 'Women's career mobility in Hungary.' In Blossfeld, H.-P. and Hofmeister, H. (eds) *Globalization, Uncertainty and Women's Careers: An International Comparison*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2006). 'Men's career mobility in Hungary during the 1990s.' In Mills, M., Blossfeld, H.-P and Bernardi F. (eds) *Globalization, Uncertainty and Men's Careers: An International Comparison*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2005). 'The effects of the globalization process on the transition to adulthood in Hungary.' In Blossfeld, H.-P., Mills, M., Klijzing, E. and Kurz, K. (eds.) *Globalization, Uncertainty and Youth in Society*, London and New York: Routledge.

Róbert, P. and **Bukodi, E.** (2004). 'Changes in intergenerational class mobility in Hungary, 1973-2000.' In Breen, R. (ed.) *Social Mobility in Europe*. Oxford University Press: Oxford.

Róbert, P. and **Bukodi, E.** (2004). 'Winners or losers? Entry and exit into self-employment in Hungary: 1980s and 1990s'. In Arum, R. and Müller, W. (eds.) *The Reemergence of Self-employment: A Comparative Study of Self-Employment Dynamics and Social Inequality*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

**Bukodi, E.** (2003). 'Who marries whom? Life-course and historical variations in educational homogamy in Hungary.' In: Blossfeld, H.-P and Timm, A. (eds.) *Who marries whom – Educational systems as marriage markets in modern societies*. Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Róbert, P., **Bukodi, E.** and Luijkx, R. (2001). 'Employment Patterns in Hungarian Couples.' In Blossfeld, H.-P. and Drobnic, S. (eds.) *Careers of Couples in Contemporary Societies: A Cross-National Comparison of the Transition from Male Breadwinner to Dual Earner Families*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

## **Working papers and reports**

**Bukodi, E.** and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2017). Social Inequality and Social Mobility: Is there an Inverse Relation? *Barnett Papers in Social Research*, 17-03.

**Bukodi, E.**, Paskov, M. and Nolan, B. (2017). Intergenerational Class Mobility in Europe: A New Account and an Old Story. *Oxford Martin School INET Working Papers*, No 2017-03.

Dex, S. and **Bukodi, E.** (2013). Gender Differences in Job and Occupational Mobility in Varying Labour Market Conditions. *Barnett Papers in Social Research*, 13-03.

**Bukodi, E.** (2009). Education, First Occupation and Later Occupational Attainment: Cross-Cohort Changes among Men and Women in Britain. *CLS Working Paper 2009/4*, London: Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education.

October 1, 2018

**Bukodi, E.** and Goldthorpe, J.H. (2009). *Class Origins, Education and Occupational Attainment: Cross-Cohort Changes among Men in Britain*, *CLS Working Paper 2009/3*, London: Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education.

**Bukodi, E.** and Neuburger, J. (2009). *Data Note: Job and occupational histories for the NSHD 1946 Birth Cohort*. MRC Unit for Lifelong Health and Ageing, London.

**Bukodi, E.** (2007). *Social Stratification and Cultural Participation in Hungary*. *EUI Working Paper, MWP 2007/06*. Florence: European University Institute.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (2007). *Occupational Career Mobility and Social Stratification in Europe*. Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.

### **Papers in Hungarian in peer-reviewed journals (selected)**

**Bukodi, E.** (2006). 'A magyar foglalkozási rétegszerkezet az ezredforduló után' ('Occupational class structure in Hungary after the Millennium'). *Statisztikai Szemle (Hungarian Statistical Review)*, 84: 733-764.

**Bukodi, E.** (2005). 'Partnerszelekció a házasságokban és az élettársi kapcsolatokban'. ('Partner selection in marriages and cohabitations'.) *Demográfia (Demography)*, 48: 218-153.

**Bukodi, E.** (2002). 'Házasság vagy élettársi kapcsolat: Ki mikor mit (nem) választ?' ('Marriage versus cohabitation: who chooses what?') *Statisztikai Szemle (Hungarian Statistical Review)*, 80: 227-251.

**Bukodi, E.** (2002). 'Ki kivel (nem) házasodik? A partnerszelekciós minták változása az egyéni életútban és a történeti időben' ('Who marries whom? Life-course and historical changes in partner selection'). *Szociológiai Szemle (Hungarian Review of Sociology)*, 12: 28-58.

**Bukodi, E.** (2001). 'A házasságkötés időzítése az egyéni életútban' ('Marriage in the life-course'). *Statisztikai Szemle (Hungarian Statistical Review)* 79: 312-334.

**Bukodi, E.** and Róbert, P. (1999). 'A nők munkaerő-piaci részvétele és a gyermekvállalás' ('Women's employment participation and child-bearing'). *Statisztikai Szemle (Hungarian Statistical Review)*, 77: 201-224.

**Bukodi, E.** (1995). 'A nemzedékek közötti társadalmi mobilitás főbb jellemzői' ('The main characteristics of intergenerational social mobility in Hungary'). *Statisztikai Szemle (Hungarian Statistical Review)*. 73: 324-339.

### **Monographs in Hungarian**

**Bukodi, E.,** Altorjai, Sz. and Tallér A. (2005). *A társadalmi rétegződés különböző aspektusai (Different Aspects of Social Stratification in Hungary)*. Budapest: Institute of Demography.

October 1, 2018

**Bukodi, E.** (2004). *Ki kivel (nem) házasodik? Párválasztás Magyarországon.* (Who Marries Whom? Partner Selection in Hungary). Budapest: Századvég.

## **Appointments, awards and honours**

2016: Guest Researcher, Berlin Social Science Centre (WZB)

2015-: Senior Research Fellow, Institute for New Economic Thinking, The Oxford Martin School, University of Oxford

2010: Polanyi Prize of the Hungarian Sociological Association (for the paper ‘Market versus Meritocracy: Hungary as a Critical Case’ (see publications))

2006: Finalist for the 2006 Descartes Prize of the European Union for collaborative scientific research, as a member of the GLOBALIFE (Globalization, Uncertainties and Life-course) Project team

2003: Erdei Ferenc Prize of the Hungarian Sociological Association (for the best PhD thesis of the year)

2002-2004: Bolyai Research Fellowship of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (for early career achievement)

2001-2002: Soros Research Fellowship (for outstanding PhD students and early career researchers)

## **Research grants – Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator**

2018 – 2019: British Academy Mid-Career Fellowship, ‘*Educational inequalities in Britain revisited: a new approach to investigating primary and secondary effects of social origins*’ (Principal Investigator)

2017 – 2019: OUP John Fell Fund, ‘*Primary and secondary effects of social origins on educational attainment: a new approach*’ (Principal Investigator)

2018 – 2021: NORFACE (New Opportunities for Research Funding Agency Co-operation in Europe), ‘*Critical Life Events and the Dynamics of Inequality: Risk, Vulnerability and Cumulative Disadvantage*’ (Co-Investigator)

2015 – 2018: Nuffield Foundation, ‘*Social origins, cognitive ability and educational attainment: a birth cohort and life-course perspective*’ (Principal Investigator)

2013 – 2016: OUP John Fell Fund, ‘*Social inequalities in education in historical and comparative perspective: the changing effects of different components of social origins*’ (Principal Investigator)

2012 – 2015: ESRC, ‘*The role of education in intergenerational social mobility*’ (Principal Investigator)

2010 – 2011: British Academy Small Research Grant, ‘*Education and intergenerational social*

October 1, 2018

*mobility: Preparatory work*' (Principal Investigator)

2009 – 2011: ESRC, '*Career and partnership trajectories: How are they connected for women and men?*' (Principal Investigator)

2009 – 2010: Spanish Ministry of Science, '*Women's work-family reconciliation and occupational segregation in Spain, Italy and Great Britain*' (Co-investigator)

2005 – 2006: Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions (EUROFOUND), '*Analysis of Euro-Barometer data on occupational mobility*' (Co-investigator)

2001 – 2005: EU FP5 Programme – International Collaborative Grant, '*Indicators of social quality*' (Co-investigator and national co-ordinator)

1999 – 2001: Hungarian National Science Foundation, '*Recent changes in social stratification in Hungary*' (Principal Investigator)

## **Participation in other funded research projects**

2014-2016: '*eduLIFE – Differentiation in secondary education and its effects on inequality of educational opportunities*', ECR Advanced Grant Schema, European University Institute

2008-2010: '*Occupational mobility and life-course inequalities*', EQUALSOC, EU Network of Research Excellence

2007-2010: '*Changing occupational careers of men and women*', ESRC Priority Network on Gender Inequalities (GeNet)

2005-2009: '*Educational systems and labour markets in central and eastern Europe*', Volkswagen Foundation

2005-2009: '*FLEXCAREER Flexibility forms on the labour market – a cross-national comparison of the development of social inequalities*', Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

2006-2008: '*Evaluation of the international standard classification of education (ISCED 1997) for comparative research*', EQUALSOC, EU Network of Research Excellence

2006-2007: '*European forum: quality and inequality of education*', European University Institute

2005-2007: '*Social status and cultural consumption*', ESRC

2000-2005: '*GLOBALIFE: Globalization, uncertainties and the life-course*', Volkswagen Foundation

2000-2003: '*Transition between self-employment and dependent employment in different European and non-European countries*', University of Mannheim

1999-2002: '*National patterns of social mobility, 1970-1995: Divergence or convergence*', European University Institute

1997-2002: '*Household dynamics and social inequalities in international comparison*', Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft



October 1, 2018

1994-1996: ‘Occupational Career Mobility in Hungary in Historical and Cross-National Perspective’, National Science Foundation of the Netherlands

### **Keynote lectures and invited presentations (recent)**

‘Cognitive ability, life-long learning and social mobility in Britain’, UK Department for Education, Central Analysis Unit, September 2018.

‘The direct effects of social origins on social mobility chances in Britain’, UCL Institute of Education Department of Social Science Seminar Series, March 2017.

‘Intergenerational social mobility in Europe – a new account’, Oxford Martin School Lecture Series on Inequality, November, 2016 and also University of Antwerp, February, 2017.

‘Linking the macro to the micro: A multidimensional approach to educational inequalities in four European countries’, International Conference, ‘Persistent Inequalities Reconsidered’, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Ascona, July 2015.

‘Social mobility in Britain: Trends and the role of education’, UK Department of Local Government and Communities Policy Seminar, July, 2015.

‘Social mobility trends in Britain: Gender similarities and differences’, British Academy and Royal Statistical Society Workshop, ‘Is Social Mobility Grinding to a Halt?’, November, 2014.

‘Current issues in social mobility research’, Carlo F. Dondena Centre for Research on Social Dynamics & Public Policies, Bocconi University, Milan, October, 2014.

‘The effects of social origins and cognitive ability on educational attainment: Evidence from Britain and Sweden’, SKOPE National Conference, Oxford, November, 2013

‘Trends in intergenerational class mobility in Britain: New findings from birth cohort data’. Royal Statistical Society lecture, May, 2013

‘Social class returns to higher education’, International Conference, ‘Higher Education and Beyond’, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Ascona, Switzerland, July, 2010 and also European Consortium for Sociological Research Annual Conference, ‘Analysing Education, Family, Work and Welfare in Modern Societies’, September 2010, University of Bamberg, Germany.

### **University lectures and classes**

University of Oxford:

- ‘Introduction to Quantitative Research Methods’: 16 2-hour seminars in HT term since 2012
- ‘Critical Methods Paper – Quantitative’: 1 2-hour workshop in HT term since 2013

October 1, 2018

Before:

- 2009-2011: Course leader, MSc Policy Analysis and Evaluation, Centre for Longitudinal Studies, Institute of Education, including classes on ‘Multivariate statistical analyses’.
- 2006: Seminar leader, MA programme in Sociology, University of Bamberg, ‘The issues of social stratification in post-communist societies’ (in English).
- 2003-5: Course leader, MA programme in Sociology, Budapest University of Economics, ‘Quantitative methods in large-scale social survey research’.
- 2002-3: Lecturer, Ph.D programme in Sociology, Eötvös University of Budapest, ‘Social stratification and social mobility’.

### **Conference organisations and contributions to academia**

- 2017 -: Member of the Editorial Board of ‘*Oxford Review of Education*’
- 2016: Co-organiser of a one-day workshop on ‘Sociology as a population science’, Nuffield College, Oxford
- 2015: Organiser of one-day workshop on ‘Algorithmic methods in social research’, Nuffield College, Oxford
- 2014: Co-organiser of the Annual Conference of the ISA RC28 on Social Stratification and Social Mobility, Budapest
- 2013: Organiser of one-day workshop on ‘Non-linear probability models’, Nuffield College, Oxford
- 2010 - Member of the ESRC Peer Review College
- 2007 - 2011: Member of the Editorial Board of ‘*Work, Employment and Society*’
- 2005: Member of the Decision Committee in Demography and Statistics, Hungarian Science Foundation
- 2004-2005: Member of the Decision Committee in Sociology, Hungarian Science Foundation,
- 2002-2005: Member of Editorial Board of the *Hungarian Review of Sociology*

I have also acted as a referee for the following journals: *Acta Sociologica*, *American Sociological Review*, *British Journal of Sociology*, *European Journal of Population*, *European Societies*, *European Sociological Review*, *International Sociology*, *Journal of Family Issues*, *Journal of Social Policy*, *Oxford Economic Papers*, *Oxford Review of Education*, *Population Studies*, *Social Forces*, *Socio-Economic Review*, *Social Science Research*, *Socio-Economic Review*, *Urban Studies* and *Work, Employment and Society*.